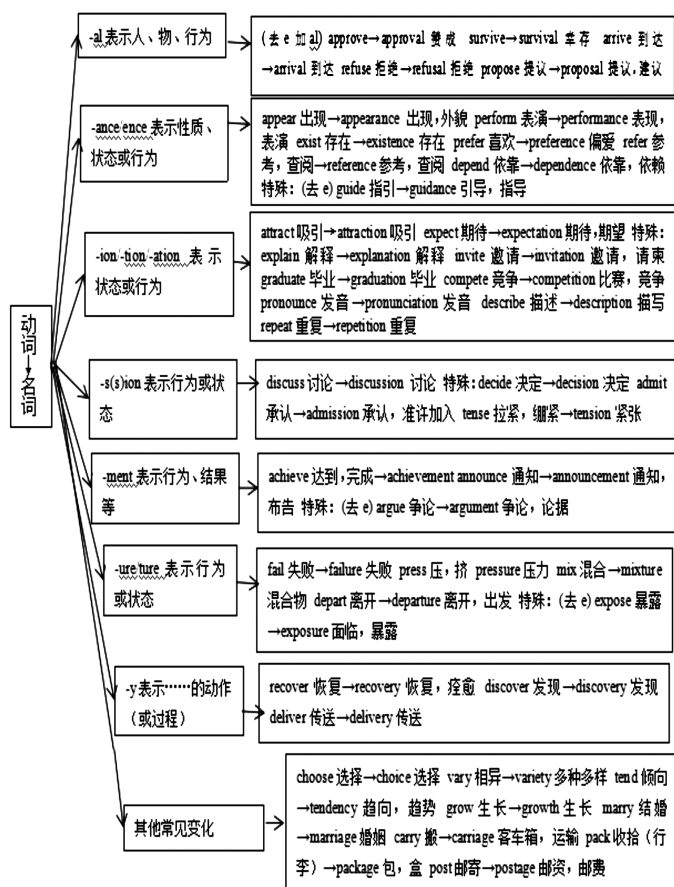


(2) 名词转换为形容词

类别	例 词
词尾加-y	cloud →cloudy, luck →lucky, health →healthy, sleep→sleepy
词尾加-ed	gift→gifted, talent→talented
词尾加-ful/less	meaning→meaningful/meaningless, care→careful/careless, help→helpful/helpless, home→homeless, colour→colourful/colourless, use→useful/useless, peace→peaceful
词尾加-able	comfort→comfortable, knowledge→knowledgeable, reason→reasonable
词尾加-ous	danger→dangerous, courage→courageous, humour→humorous
词尾的 ce 变为-t	confidence→confident, difference→different
词尾加-al	music→musical, person→personal, nation→national, education→educational
词尾加-ly	friend→friendly, week→weekly, love→lovely
词尾加-en	wood→wooden, wool→woolen
其他常见变化	energy→energetic, fool→foolish, science→scientific

(3) 动词与名词的相互转换



3. 所有格

所有格的问题涉及不多, 复习备考过程中主要注意名词所有格的构成形式。

过关练习

语法填空 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

At present, high school students are under increasing 1 (press) to study long hours every day. They spend over 8 hours 2 day studying at school, some of whom even have to attend extra 3 (class) in their spare time. This greatly affects their 4 (healthy) and makes their parents and teachers concerned. To help solve 5 problem, recently, some relevant 6 (govern) departments have made a new regulation that no students shall go to school at weekends or during 7 (office) holidays. We support such a reform and we know that it is essential and important for us students to balance study and 8 (relax). You see, New 9 (year) Day approaching, and I'll make good use of the time to relax. Also, I come to realize that if I can rest well, the 10 (efficient) will be much improved when I come back to school.

短文改错

以下短文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

Mr. Zhang is sixty year old and has retirement. He taught us the biology when we were in Grade One. He taught very well. He tried his best to make his classes lively. He usually made good preparation for the lessons and was strict with us. Each time we made mistakes in our homeworks, he would ask us to correct it. I was poor in biology. He often helped me with my studying patiently. With his help I made great progresses. He was such kind to his students. As experienced teacher, he was respected and loved by all the students.

参考答案

语法填空

1. pressure 2. a 3. classes 4. health 5. the 6. government 7. official 8. relaxation 9. Year's 10. efficiency

短文改错

1. year → years 2. retirement → retired 3. the biology 中的 the 去掉 4. preparation → preparations 5. homeworks → homework 6. it → them 7. studying → study 8. progresses → progress 9. such → so 10. experienced 前加 an

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